

# **Knowledge Sharing Session**

"Circularity: Jordan's Opportunity to Promote Economic Growth"

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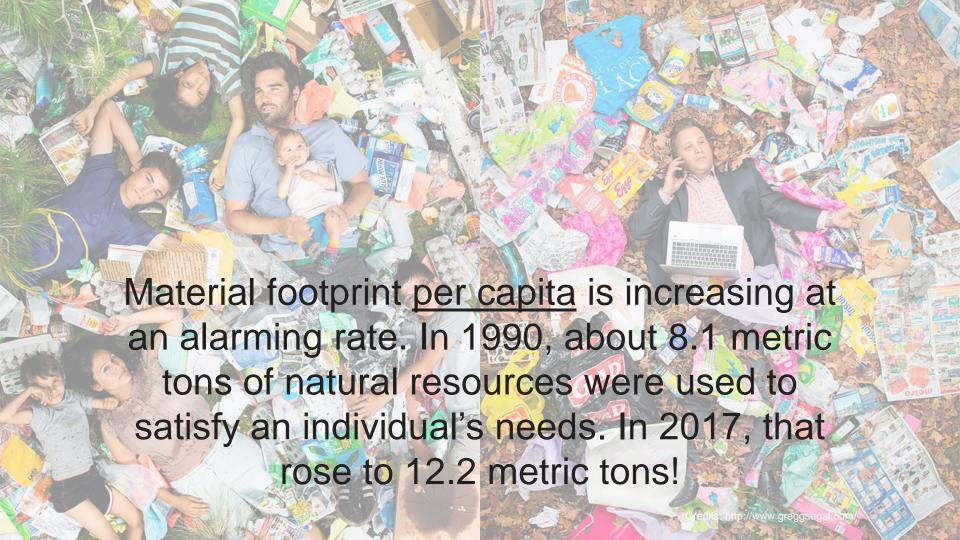




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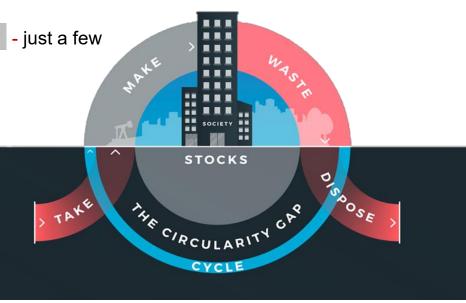
## Why are We Here Today?

Today, the global economy is **only 7.2% circular** - just a few years ago it was 9.1% (2018).

The global circularity gap is widening.

**Why?** - Three underlying trends:

- high rates of extraction; ongoing stock build-up
- low levels of end-of-use processing and cycling
- 'take-make-waste' tradition of the linear economy



In fact, we can fulfil people's needs with only 70% of the materials that we use globally today — within the safe limits of the planet.

Source: Circle Economy



# Jordan Recognises the Need for Circular Economy



The Sustainability Pillar of Jordan's Economic Modernization Vision refers to application of Sustainability Principles to Economic Growth & Quality of Life and aims to:

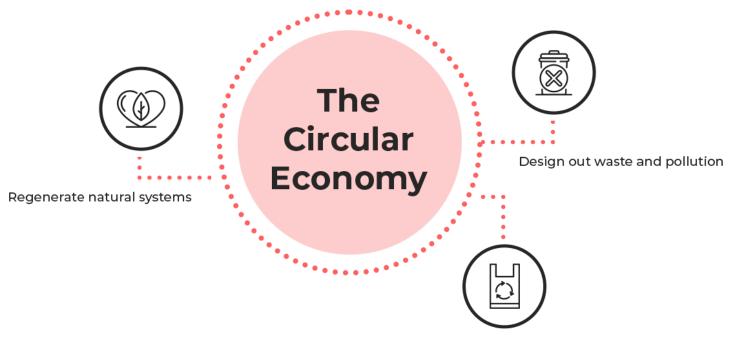
- ✓ Increase value generated from circular economy
- ✓ Promote transition towards green growth
- Reduce production based emissions
- Reduce waste generation
- ✓ Improve waste recycling and re-use
- ✓ Increase renewable energy sources
- Promote environmental culture and behaviour

All related to Circular Economy principles!





# The Core Principles of Circular Economy



Keep products and materials in use

Source: Ellen MacArthur Foundation: https://ellenmacarthurfoundation.org/

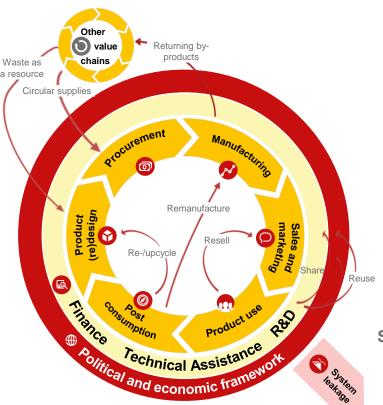


# **Circular Economy Strategies and Business Models**

Shift to circular supplies

Shift to service-based models

Recover after disposal Either post-industrial or post-consumption



Increase resource efficiency

Facilitate demand for circular products and services

Extend the life-time of products

## System Leakage

- Downcycling
- · Waste to energy
- Co-incineration

Source: adelphi



# **Global Untapped Opportunities At Glance**



Resilience: Securing raw material supply

Trade opportunities: Creation of new global value chains

Job creation: A net total of 7-8 million new jobs by 2030

New skills: Reuse, repair, re-manufacturing, recycling industries

Innovative business models: New revenue streams and start-ups

GHG reduction: Renewables can tackle only 55%, rest is left to circularity

Biodiversity protection: Reduce land use and regenerate



# **Circular Economy Strategies in Comparison**





## **Europe**

Almost all European Union member states have adopted or are still drafting circular economy strategies. The EU Green Deal sets our clear circularity targets for companies, national and local authorities.

## **Spain**

'España Circular 2030' strategy to reduce the consumption and waste

## Germany

Circular Economy Initiative Germany 2030: Vision for the transformation to CE

#### **France**

Law agains waste and for CE, Roadmap for the Circular Economy

#### **West Asia**

The integration of the circular economy concept and its principles in strategies and action plans are still in the early stages in West Asia, with only a few countries such as Türkiye or the United Arab Emirates already embarking on their journey.

## UAE

National Framework
The Emirati Circular Economy
Policy, roadmap for
implementation

## Türkiye

Comprehensive national strategy to implement the CEAP





## **Circular Economy Opportunities in Jordan**

- Recovering textile waste as raw material for the RMG producers
- Recovering textile waste for recycled yarn production
- Producing higher value garments
  - Upcycling and reuse schemes

RMG & Fashion



- Revalorising bio-waste as fertilisers and biogas
- Product innovation from food side-streams
  - Developing recycling industries
  - Development of alternative (bio-based) packaging

Food-Processing & \_ **Packaging** 

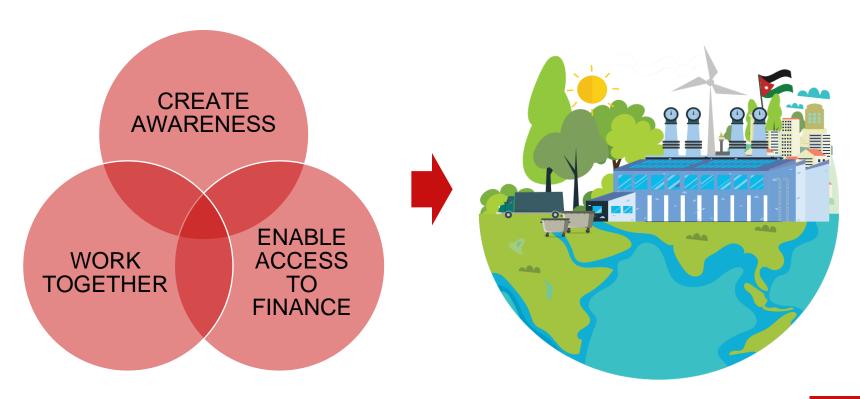
- Industrial symbiosis between SMEs
- Eco-designing for market compliance
- Product-as-service business models

Manufacturing





# Ways to Unlock Circular Economy Opportunities in Jordan







## You Want to Learn More?

Download your copy of the policy paper now:

# **English Paper**



## **Arabic Paper**



As a federally owned enterprise, GIZ supports the German Government in achieving its objectives in the field of international cooperation for sustainable development.

#### Published by:

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) GmbH

Registered offices Bonn and Eschborn

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Pictures: GIZ GmbH

In cooperation with:



On behalf of German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ)





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# **Panel Discussion**

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